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# СБОРНИК

учебно-методических материалов  
«ГРАММАТИКА В ТЕСТОВЫХ ЗАДАНИЯХ  
ДЛЯ ПОГОТОВКИ К ЕГЭ»  
для обучающихся 10-11 классов  
общеобразовательных школ



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### Пояснительная записка.

Одна из важнейших задач обучения английскому языку – обеспечить освоение лексико-грамматического материала, отработать его выполнение в формате экзамена, а также воспитать сознательное отношение к оперированию лексическими и грамматическими единицами.

Знать английский язык на уровне среднего общего образования еще не значит сдать экзамен успешно, так как необходимо овладеть правильной техникой выполнения заданий, ведь на экзамене представлены различные типы заданий (грамматические, лексические и другие), и каждое из них предполагает определенный формат и требования к выполнению.

Задания в данном сборнике представлены в форме тестов по всем грамматическим темам, указанным в кодификаторе для подготовки к ЕГЭ.

Подбор заданий охватывает грамматические правила по всем частям речи, включая задания на словообразование, фразовые глаголы и употребление предлогов с различными частями речи. Наличие в заданиях текстов, в которых необходимо вставлять пропущенные глаголы в нужной форме, позволяет учителю решать сразу несколько задач обучения – закрепить наиболее сложные явления грамматики, обогатить словарный запас учащихся и совершенствовать умения навыков изучающего и поискового чтения. Кроме того, выполнение тестовых заданий обеспечивает не только знание грамматического материала, но и, что более важно, приобретение навыков грамотной речи. Также в сборнике содержатся ключи к тестам для проверки и последующей работы над ошибками.

Дидактический материал составлен в логической последовательности: от более простых тем к более сложным, что помогает системно и последовательно формировать лексико-грамматические умения учеников.

Данный сборник учебно-методических материалов «Грамматика в тестовых заданиях для подготовки к ЕГЭ» можно использовать как на уроках английского языка в 10-11 классах для подготовки к ЕГЭ, так и на дополнительных внеурочных занятиях, направленных на подготовку к ЕГЭ. Представленные в сборнике материалы помогут учителю, не затрачивая лишних усилий, успешно провести закрепление и контроль лексико-грамматических знаний среди учащихся 10-11 классов.

# GRAMMAR TENSES

THE VERB TO SHOW IN ALL THE TENSE-FORMS, ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICES

## THE ACTIVE VOICE

Формы Время	INDEFINITE (факты, действия, которые повторяются)	CONTINUOUS (действия, которые повторяются в данный момент)	PERFECT (предшествие данного момента, завершенность)	PERFECT CONTINUOUS <small>Сейчас, которое началось в какой-либо момент и идет до другого данного момента, часто включая его)</small>
PRESENT	I show He shows We show	I am } He is } showing We are }	I have } He has } shown We have }	I have } He has } have We have } showing
PAST	I } He } showed We }	I } was } He } showed We were }	I } He } had We } shown	I } He } had been We } showing
FUTURE	I shall (will) } He will } show We shall (will) }	I shall (will) } He will } be We shall (will) } showing	I shall (will) } He will } have We shall (will) } shown	I shall (will) } He will } have We shall (will) } been We shall (will) } showing
FUTURE IN THE PAST	I should (would) } He would } show We should (would) }	I should (would) } He would } be We should (would) } showing	I should (would) } He would } have We should (would) } shown	I should (would) } He would } have We should (would) } been We should (would) } showing

## THE PASSIVE VOICE

Формы Время	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	I am } He is } shown We are }	I am } He is } being We are } shown	I have } He has } been We have } shown	_____
PAST	I } He } was } shown We were }	I } He } was } being We were } shown	I } He } had We } been shown	_____
FUTURE	I shall He will } We shall (will) } be shown	_____	I shall (will) } He will } have We shall (will) } shown	_____
FUTURE IN THE PAST	I should (would) } He would } be We should (would) } shown	_____	I should (would) } He would } have We should (would) } been shown	_____

*Test «Past Simple Tense». Read and choose the right answer:*

1. It \_\_\_\_ (to be) a very difficult job.  
a) is                      b) was                      c) were
2. I \_\_\_\_ (to see) a woman yesterday. I think I know her.  
a) see                      b) seed                      c) saw
3. A lot of reporters \_\_\_\_ (to be) at the conference last week.  
a) were                      b) was                      c) be
4. \_\_\_\_ you buy his beautiful house in 2009?  
a) do                      b) were                      c) did
5. Last winter we \_\_\_\_ (to move) to Italy.  
a) moved                      b) move                      c) did move
6. He \_\_\_\_ (not live) in Boston in 2001.  
a) doesn't live                      b) didn't live                      c) not live
7. When \_\_\_\_ Mag finish school?  
a) was                      b) is                      c) did
8. That house \_\_\_\_ (to lose) its roof in the storm 2 years ago.  
a) lost                      b) lose                      c) losed
9. Jenny \_\_\_\_ (to work) at a circus last spring.  
a) works                      b) did work                      c) worked
10. We \_\_\_\_ (to find) a nice place on that island. It was great holidays.  
a) found                      b) finded                      c) find
11. When \_\_\_\_ Jane decide to look for a new job?  
a) did                      b) was                      c) –
12. My brother \_\_\_\_ (not help) me with the washing-up yesterday.  
a) don't help                      b) didn't help                      c) not help
13. Lucy \_\_\_\_ (to study) at English school a year ago.  
a) studied                      b) studies                      c) did study
14. It \_\_\_\_ (to be) very difficult test. I \_\_\_\_ (to look up) many words in dictionary.  
a) was, looked up                      b) were, looked up                      c) was, was looking up
15. George's father \_\_\_\_ (to come) to us the day before yesterday.  
a) come                      b) comed                      c) came

**Complex test 1. Read and choose the right answer:**

1. I.....my sister to school now.
  - a) takes
  - b) take
  - c) took
  - d) am taking
2. They always.....home at 8 o'clock.
  - a) have left
  - b) leave
  - c) left
  - d) leaves
3. .... you play chess tomorrow?
  - a) Do
  - b) Are
  - c) Were
  - d) Will
4. Queen Elisabeth II.....Queen of England in 1952.
  - a) has become
  - b) became
  - c) become
  - d) will become
5. Yesterday he.....to work.
  - a) doesn't go
  - b) won't go
  - c) didn't go
  - d) hasn't gone
6. They have already.....this film.
  - a) saw
  - b) see
  - c) seen
  - d) will see
7. When Nick came home yesterday, his mother.....dinner.
  - a) cooked
  - b) had cooked
  - c) was cooking
  - d) cooks
8. Hockey .....in winter.
  - a) was played
  - b) is played
  - c) played
  - d) has been played
9. St. Petersburg.....in 1703.
  - a) was founded
  - b) founded
  - c) is founded
  - d) will be founded
10. If the weather....., we'll play outdoors.
  - a) fine
  - b) is fine
  - c) will be fine
  - d) was fine
11. It is the .....film I have ever seen.
  - a) good
  - b) better
  - c) the most good
  - d) best
12. I can't find my book.....
  - a) somewhere
  - b) anywhere
  - c) nowhere
  - d) everywhere
13. You haven't been to Tokyo, .....?
  - a) do you
  - b) have you
  - c) haven't you
  - d) aren't you
14. She can play.....
  - a) the violin
  - b) violin
  - c) a violin
  - d) violins
15. If Peter ..... the championship, he would have been sent abroad.
  - a) won
  - b) has won
  - c) had won
  - d) wins

## CONDITIONALS.

*Упражнение 1. Раскройте скобки, употребляя First Conditional*

1. If it ( rain), we ( not to go) to the park.
2. If he ( come) back, I (not to let) him in.
3. If we ( to study) well, we (to pass ) the exams.
4. If your mother (to permit) we ( to walk) to the park.
5. I ( not to get) home unless, I ( to find) the keys.
6. If I ( to have) enough money, I ( to buy) a car.
7. If she (to come), I ( to be ) glad.
8. If she ( to go) abroad, she ( to visit) interesting places.
9. If you ( to study) well, you ( to go) to the university.
10. I ( to ask) about it, if I ( to see) him.
11. She ( to drink) tea, if she ( to stay) at home.
12. If I ( to go) abroad, I ( to make) new friends.
13. If it ( to rain) this weekend, we ( not to able) to go for picnic.
14. If I ( to have) much time, I ( to help) you.
15. If he ( to stay) at home, I ( to watch ) TV all day.

*Упражнение 2. Составьте предложения, употребляя First Conditional.*

- |                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. If we hurry,                 | a) I'll buy a new car.                |
| 2. If the weather is fine,      | b) we'll not able to go for a picnic. |
| 3. If I hear any news,          | c) we'll go to the mountains.         |
| 4. If it rains this weekend,    | d) you'll go to the cinema.           |
| 5. If you finish your homework, | e) we'll catch the bus.               |
| 6. if I win in the lottery,     | f) I'll phone you                     |

*Упражнение 3. Раскройте скобки, употребляя Second Conditional.*

1. If I (to have) more time, I (to finish) my work.
2. If our flight (to land) on time, we (to arrived) in time for lunch.
3. I (to phone) him, If I (to know) his number.
4. If we (to study) well, we (not to fail) the exams.
5. If yo u (to start ) earlier, you ( not to miss ) the train.
6. If Romans (not to invaded) Britain, they (not to build) their roads.
7. If I (not to eat) cakes, I (to lose) weight.
8. If I (to have) a beautiful voice, I (to sing) in a band.
9. If we (to have) much money, we (to live) in a big house.
10. If I (to go) abroad, I (to spend) a lot of money.

*Упражнение 4 Перепишите следующие предложения, употребляя Second Conditional.*

1. If the weather is warm, we shall bathe in the river.
2. If there is much snow in January, they will go skiing.
3. If the rain stops, the girls will go for a walk.
4. If he is not very busy, he will help you.
5. If you work hard, you will pass all exams.